- **@1.RF.2** Demonstrate understanding of spoken words, syllables, and sounds (phonemes).
 - a. Distinguish long from short vowel sounds in spoken single-syllable words.
 - b. Orally produce single-syllable words by blending sounds (phonemes), including consonant blends.
 - c. Isolate and pronounce the initial, medial vowel, and final sounds (phonemes) in spoken singlesyllable words.
 - d. Segment spoken single-syllable words into their complete sequence of individual sounds (phonemes).